

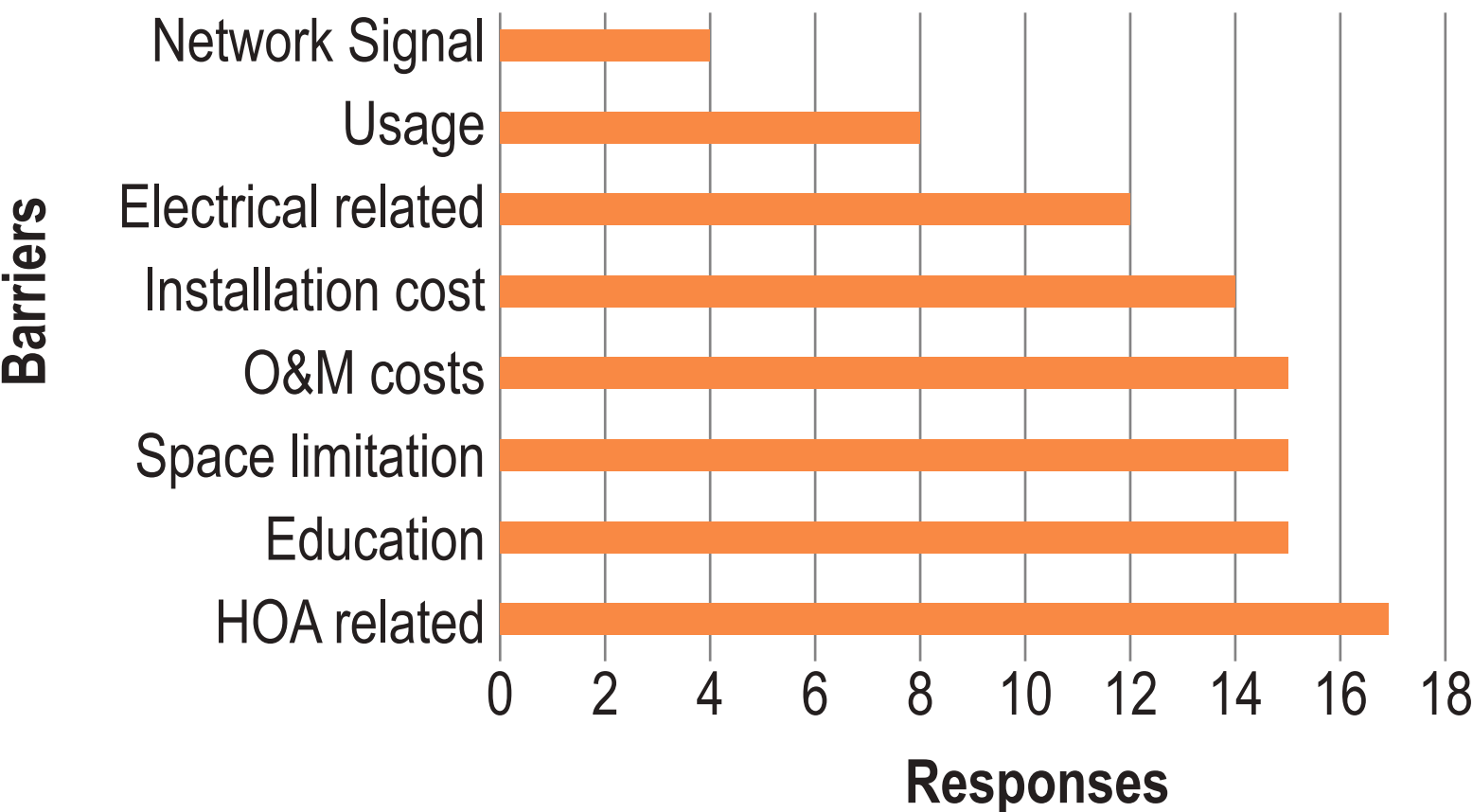
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Project Summary

Our three-year project analyzed data from commercially-available technologies at and nearby multi-unit dwellings to test their abilities to overcome barriers to accessing charging.

**Barriers to Charging at
Multi-Unit Dwellings**



Barrier	Description and Examples
HOA Related	Decision-maker alignment and bylaw restrictions
Education	Assumptions, misinformation and awareness limit interest in EV charger investment
Space Limitation	No excess parking spots and/or deeded spots
O&M costs	Mobile network, data subscription, and transaction fees
Installation cost	Equipment acquisition, permits, engineering and planning/construction
Electrical related	Adding electrical equipment, performing load studies, upgrading electrical panels
Usage	Unsecured parking allows non-resident charging, unenforced or no idle fees
Network signal	Weak internet signal in parking garages

**Technologies
Demonstrated**

**Power Management
Systems**

Large-scale adaptive load management for a group of chargers
Helps with:
Electrical, O&M Costs

**Community Charging
Station Management**

Software integrated tools to facilitate access, pricing, billing, and idle fees
Helps with:
Usage, Installation Cost, O&M Costs

**Shared Electric Circuit
Systems**

Multiplexing rotational charging for a group of chargers
Helps with:
Electrical, Installation Cost, O&M Costs