



# EVS27

**Title**  
**SMARTV2G Project**

Barcelona, 19<sup>th</sup> of November 2013



EUROPEAN COMMISSION



## CONTENTS

- Preceding
- Overview
- Objectives
- Current status
- Impact
- Conclusions



SMARTV2G Workshop Munich 2013

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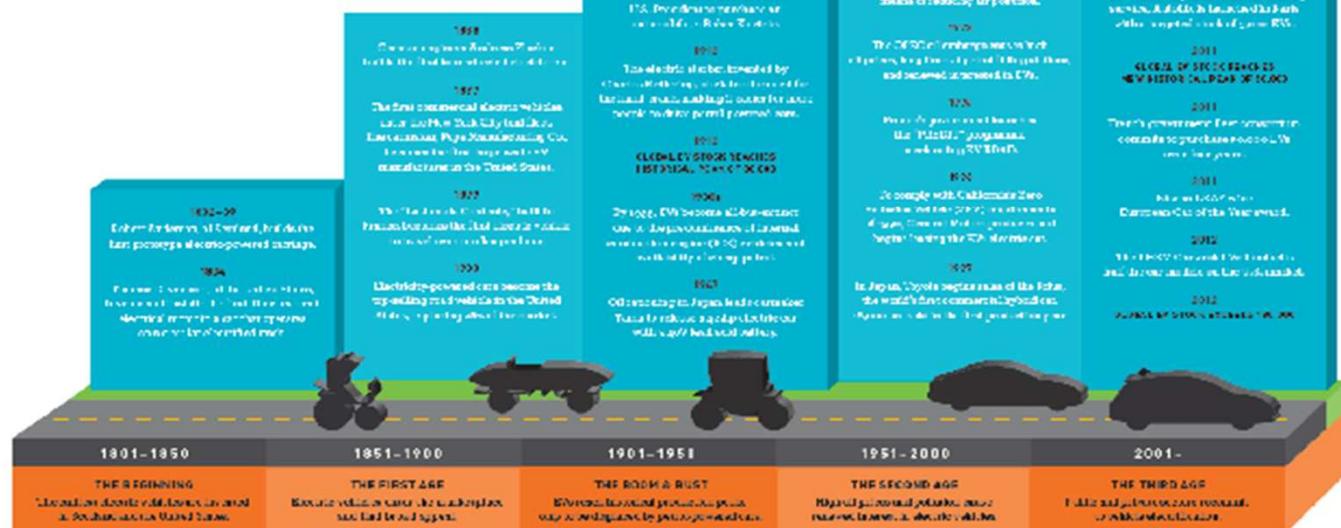
# PRECEDING



- One of the most promising technological areas that are expected to contribute in a most relevant way to the optimisation of the energy consumption rates in developed societies, is **ELECTROMOBILITY**.

## A BRIEF HISTORY OF ELECTRIC VEHICLES

From Europe to North America to Asia, the history of electric mobility is a demonstration of the need for innovation, ingenuity and adaptation in transportation. The future of electric mobility – still to be written – will play a part in the achievement of sustainable mobility in the future.





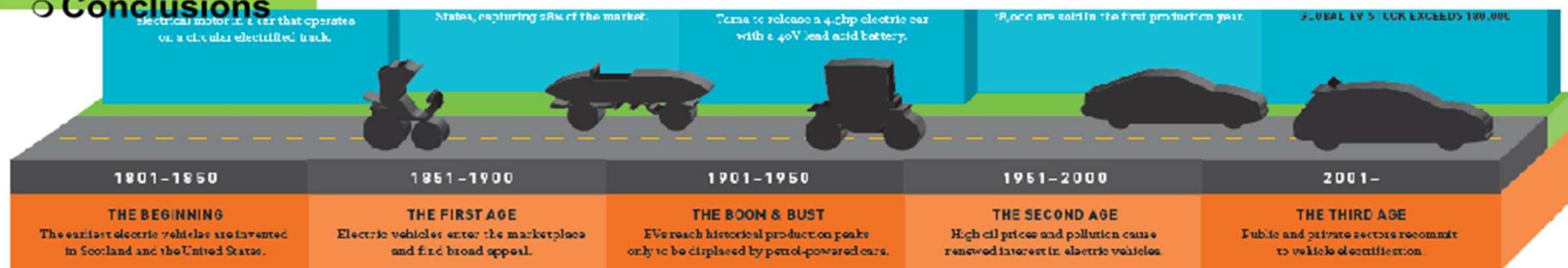
## PRECEDING



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• **One of the most promising technological areas that are expected to contribute in a most relevant way to the optimisation of the energy consumption rates in developed societies, is ELECTROMOBILITY.**





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## PRECEDING



- **One of the most promising technological areas that are expected to contribute in a most relevant way to the optimisation of the energy consumption rates in developed societies, is ELECTROMOBILITY.**
- **Some recent news:**
  - **21/09/2013. Santa Monica Bets on Electric Cars, but Consumers Are Slow to Switch**
  - **19/09/2013. General Motors Looks to Cut Battery Prices and Increase E.V. Range.**
  - **01/10/2013. In Electric BMW i3, Hopes for a Stylish Future of Green.**



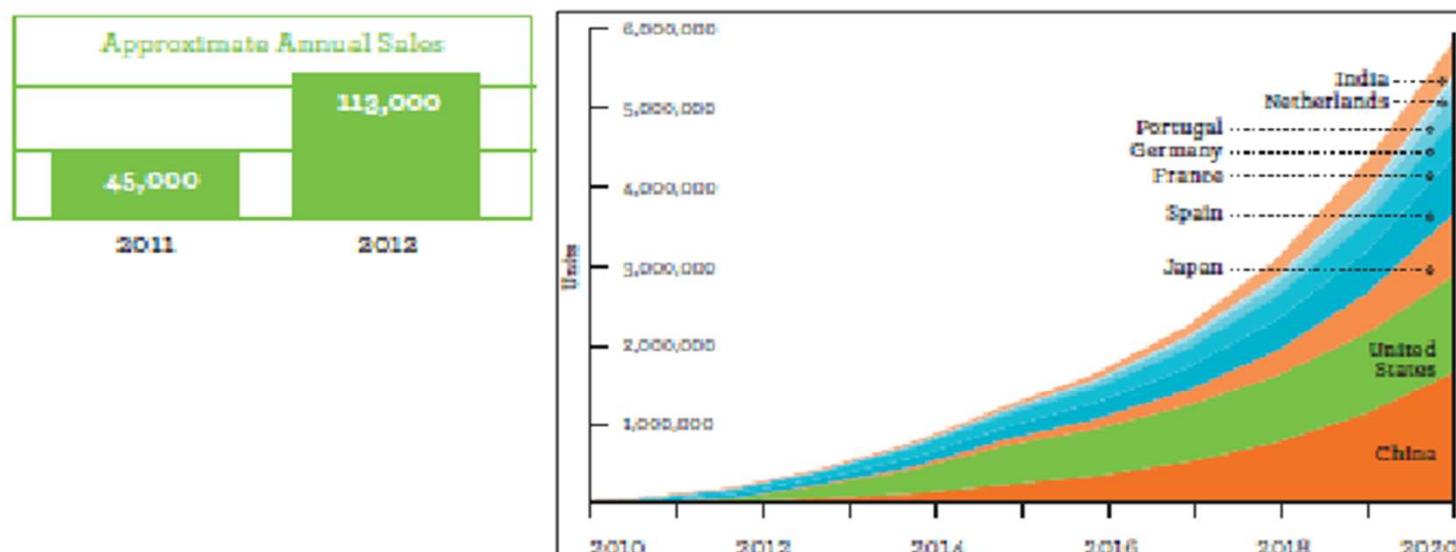
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## PRECEDING

- **One of the most promising technological areas that are expected to contribute in a most relevant way to the optimisation of the energy consumption rates in developed societies, is ELECTROMOBILITY.**





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## PRECEDING

**There were several key projects founded by the EC that have been an important framework for the SMARTV2G project.**

MERGE

OPENmeter

CVIS

ITETRIS

**SMARTV2G**

ICT4FEV

OPERA

ELVIRE

CIVITAS ELAN



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# OVERVIEW



## **SMARTV2G Project** SMART VEHICLE TO GRID INTERFACE





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# OVERVIEW



## **SMARTV2G Project**

### SMART VEHICLE TO GRID INTERFACE

#### • **SMART:**

- Power grid management functionalities due to specific algorithms.
- Mobility management due to specific algorithms.
- Whole communication architecture.

#### • **V2G:**

- Implementation of reverse current flow.
- Configuration interface of the charging station: New standards applications.





# OVERVIEW



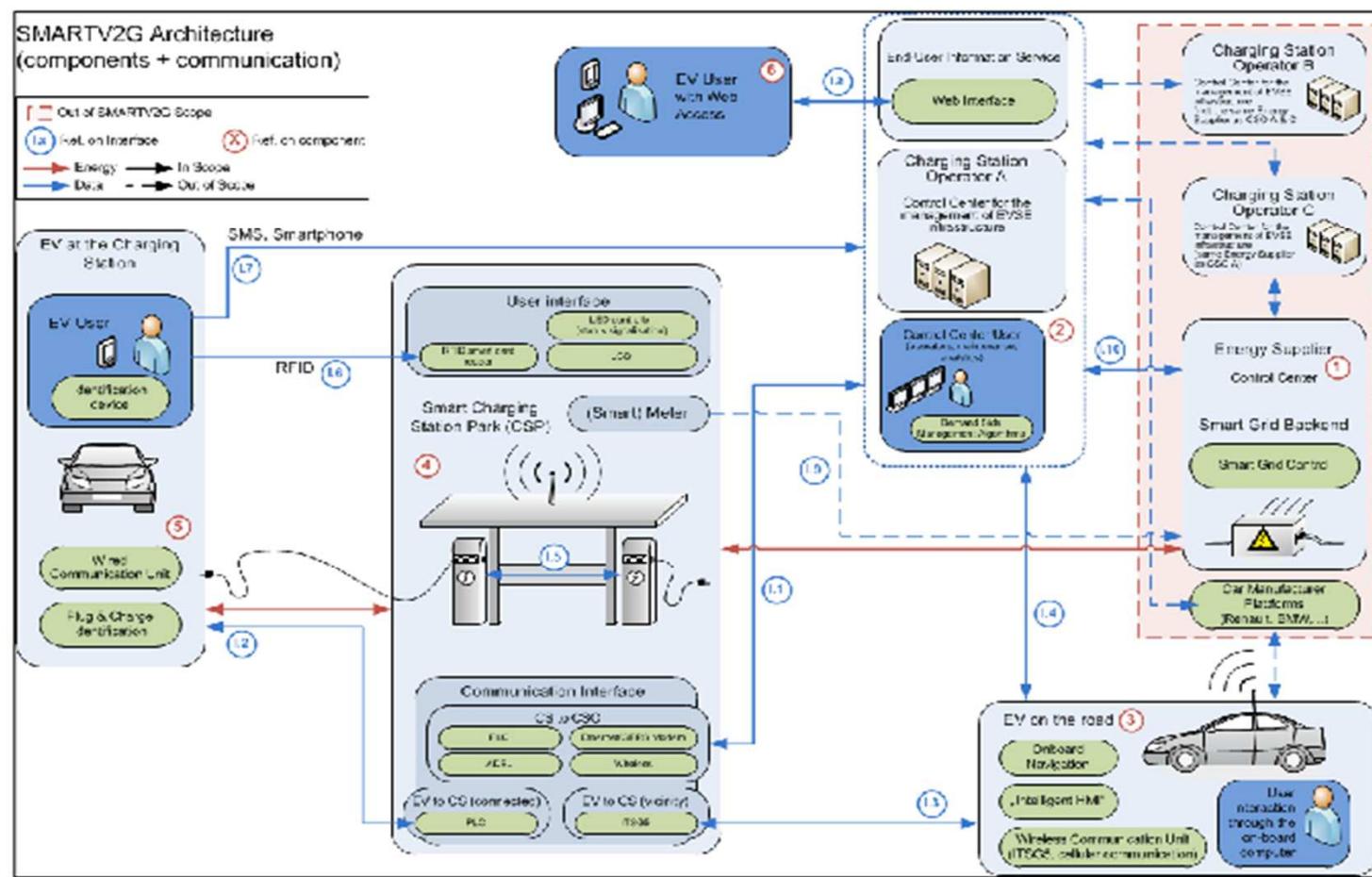
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# SMARTV2G Project

## SMART VEHICLE TO GRID INTERFACE





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# OBJECTIVES



- **Smart Charging Station design and development.**
- **Development of DC Power System for the fast charge.**
- **Communications between charging station and control centre.**
- **Communications between charging station and smart grid.**



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# OBJECTIVES



- **Development of FEV Access & Security Policy on V2G protocols and FEV communications & PKI-based architecture.**
- **Design and development of a control strategy basing on event driven Model Predictive Control.**
- **Design of lab protocol and real field test.**



# CURRENT STATUS

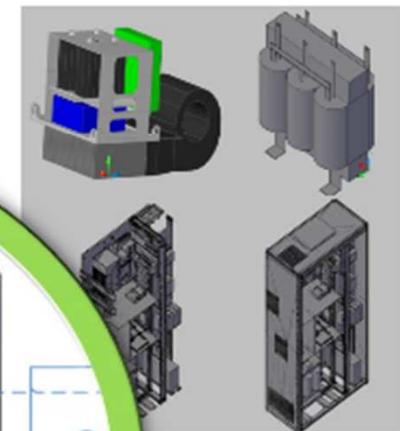
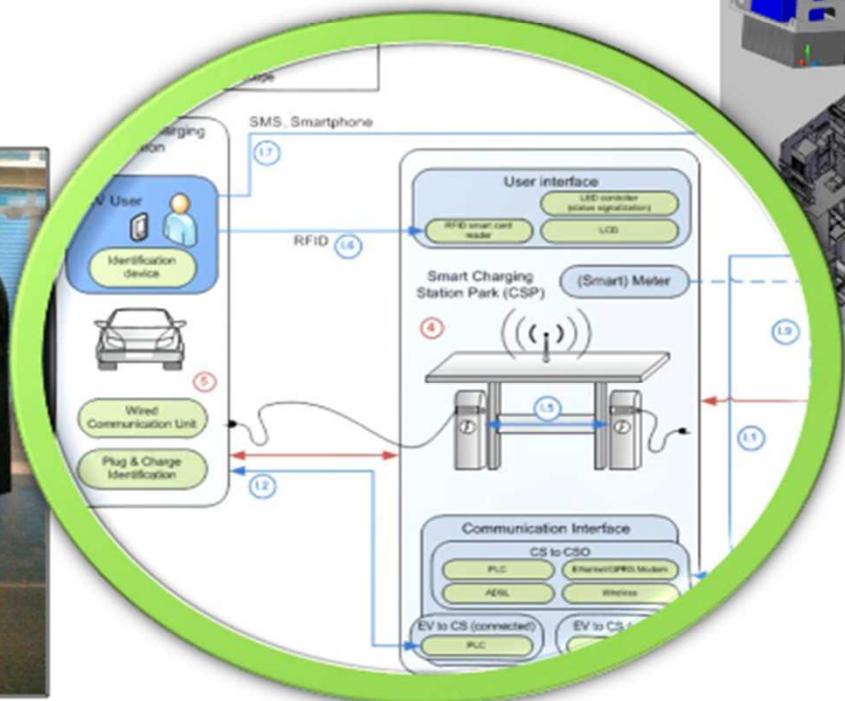


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## • Smart Charging Station:

- Smartness
- Implementing new standards (IEC61851-23/24 – IEC15118)
- Bi-directionality





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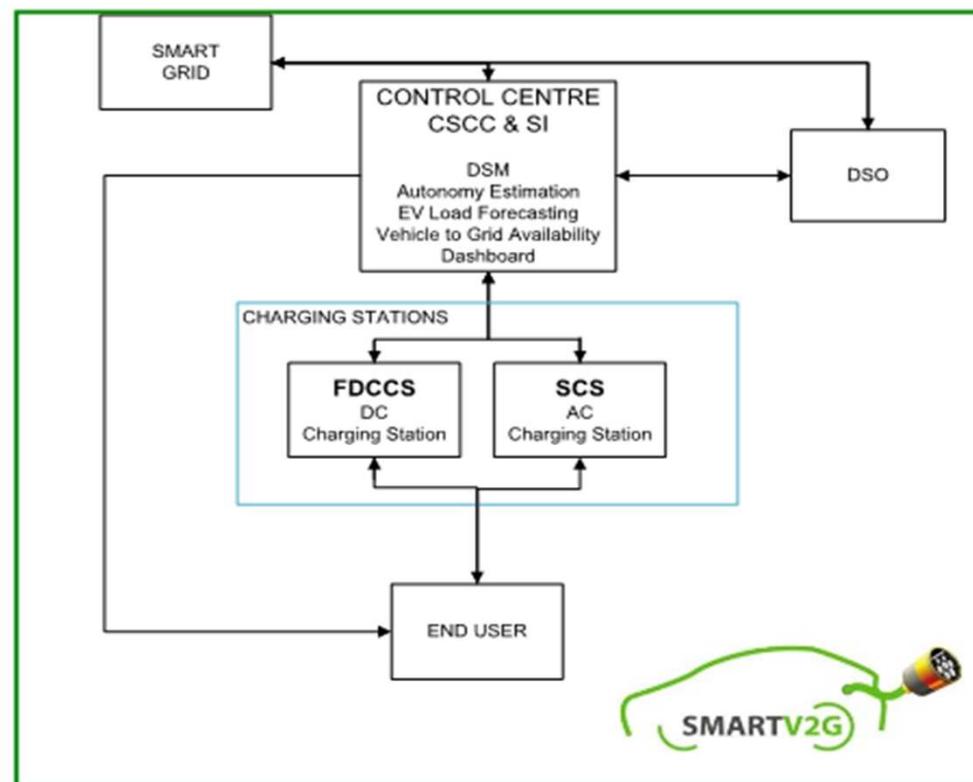
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## • Smart Charging Station:

### ○ Smartness

- Complete interaction with the e-mobility agents.
- Integrating algorithms with data coming from the power grid, EV location, EV infrastructure, battery status, etc.





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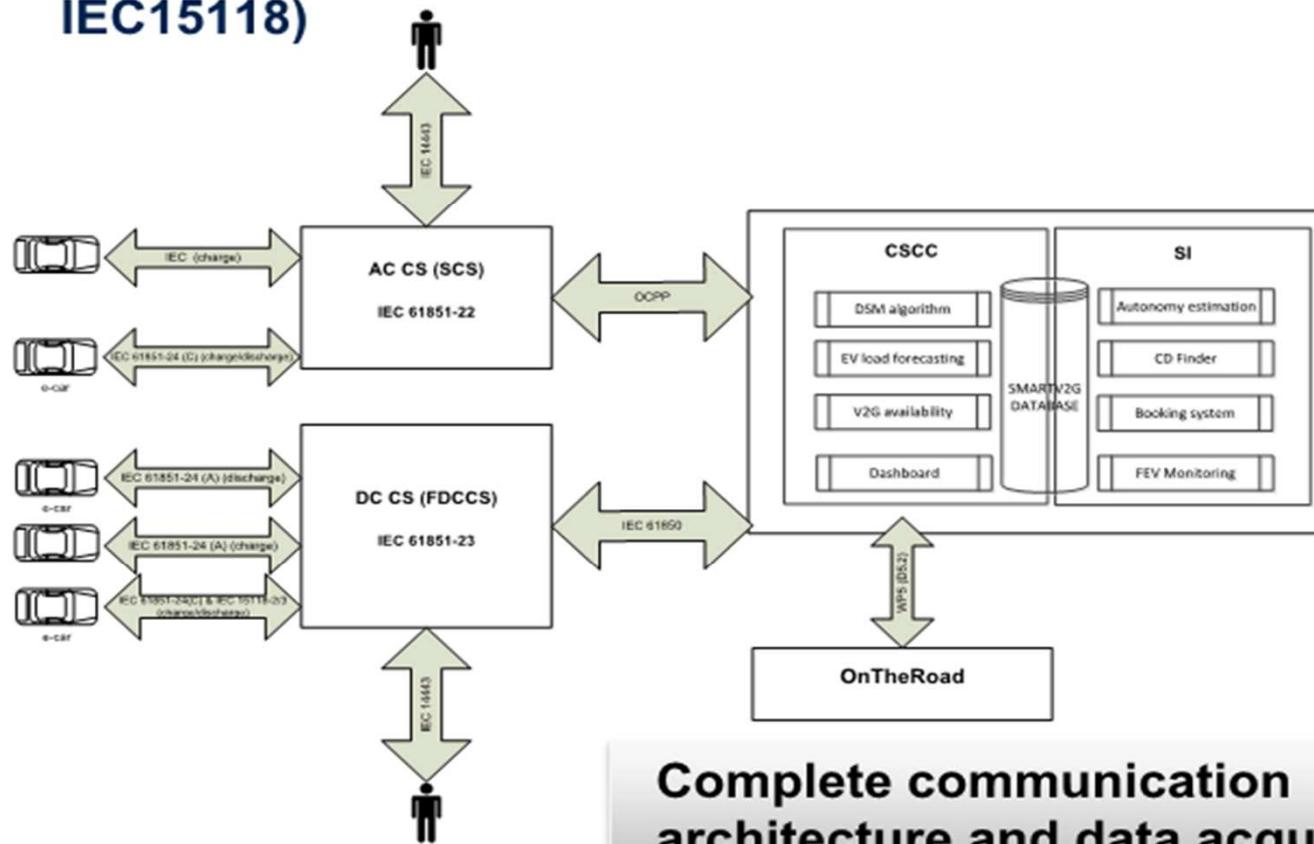
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# CURRENT STATUS



## • Smart Charging Station:

- Smartness
- Implementing new standards (IEC61851-23/24 – IEC15118)



Complete communication architecture and data acquisition.



# CURRENT STATUS

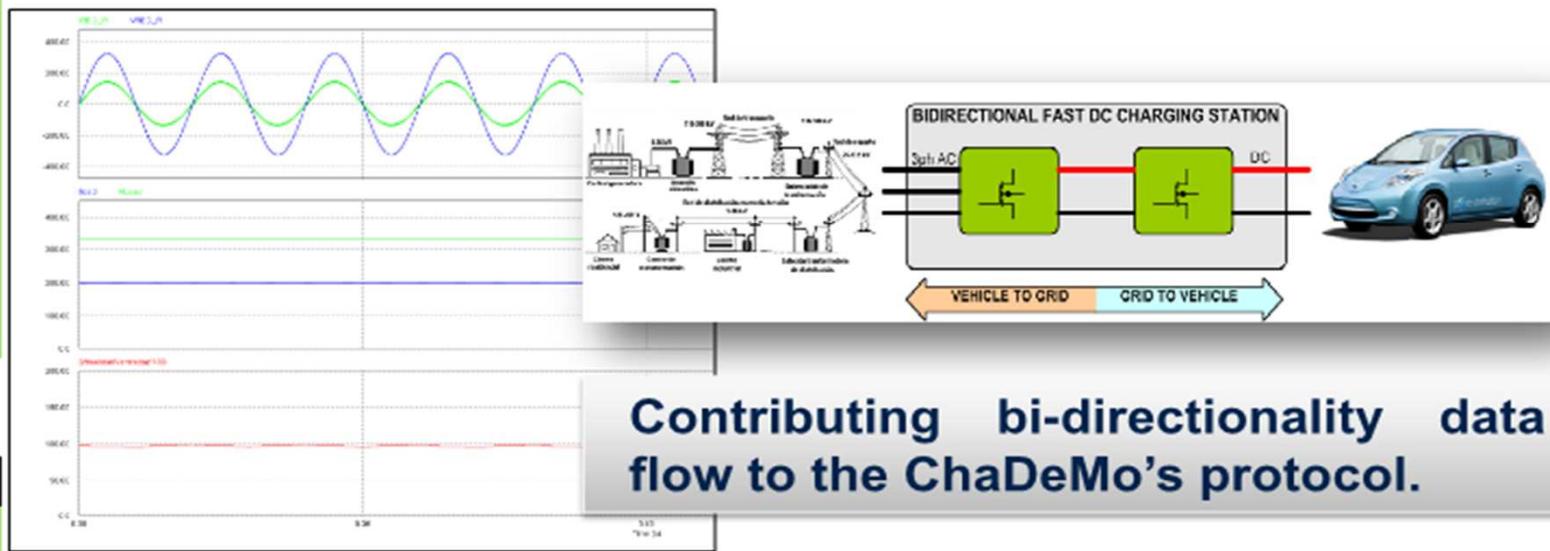


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## • Smart Charging Station:

- Smartness
- Implementing new standards (IEC61851-23/24 – IEC15118)
- Bi-directionality
  - AC Charging station enable to receive EV prepared with on-board control flow.
  - DC Charging station developed with Annex A adding the V2G functionality, and Annex C.



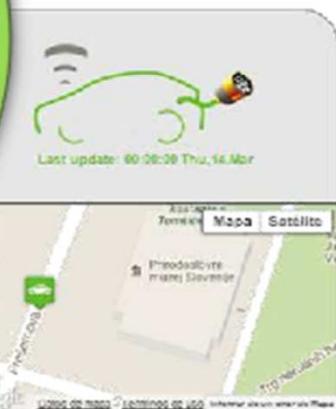
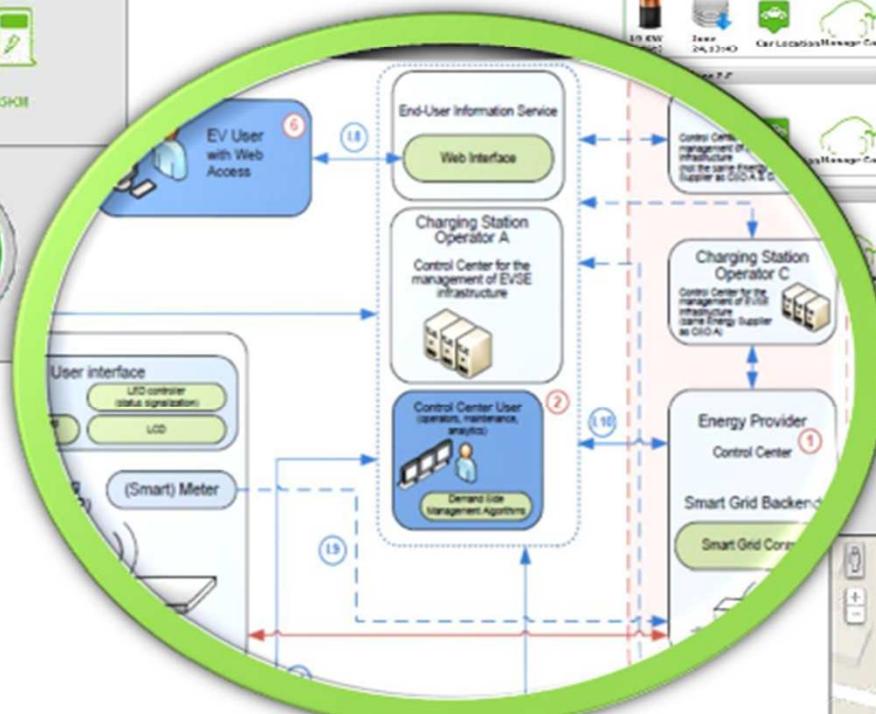
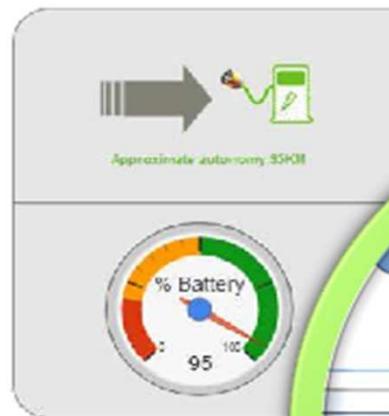


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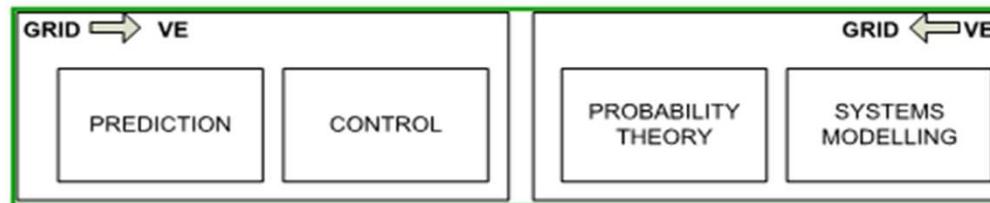
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# CURRENT STATUS



## • **Charging Stations Control Center:**

- **Added value to the users and operators.**



- **Integrated functionalities:**

- Load prediction.
- V2G availability energy estimation.
- EV autonomy estimation.
- Demand Side Management
- CS Booking
- CS finder and route planning
- FEV monitoring



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# IMPACT

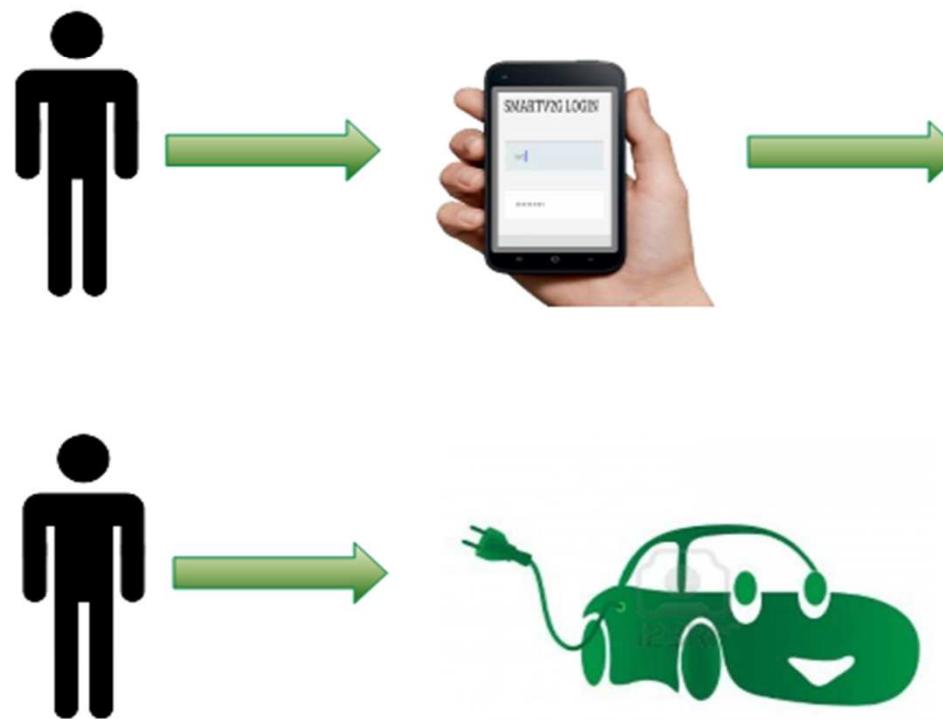


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## • Possible use cases.

- Mr. X forgot to charge his EV last 2 days and today he is going to visit city center, different shops, etc.



Type of charge	Normal	Full
Point of charge: 04	EP. Sector: Garage R.1 (Residential)	Society: 01
Distance and duration from current position to charging station		
Distance 2.4 km		
Duration 25 min		
Activation time 0.5 min		
Contact data		
Mail: info@smarty2g.eu		
Telephone: 089/77807		
Fax: 089/77962		
Other data		
Optical format		
Open time 24h		



# IMPACT

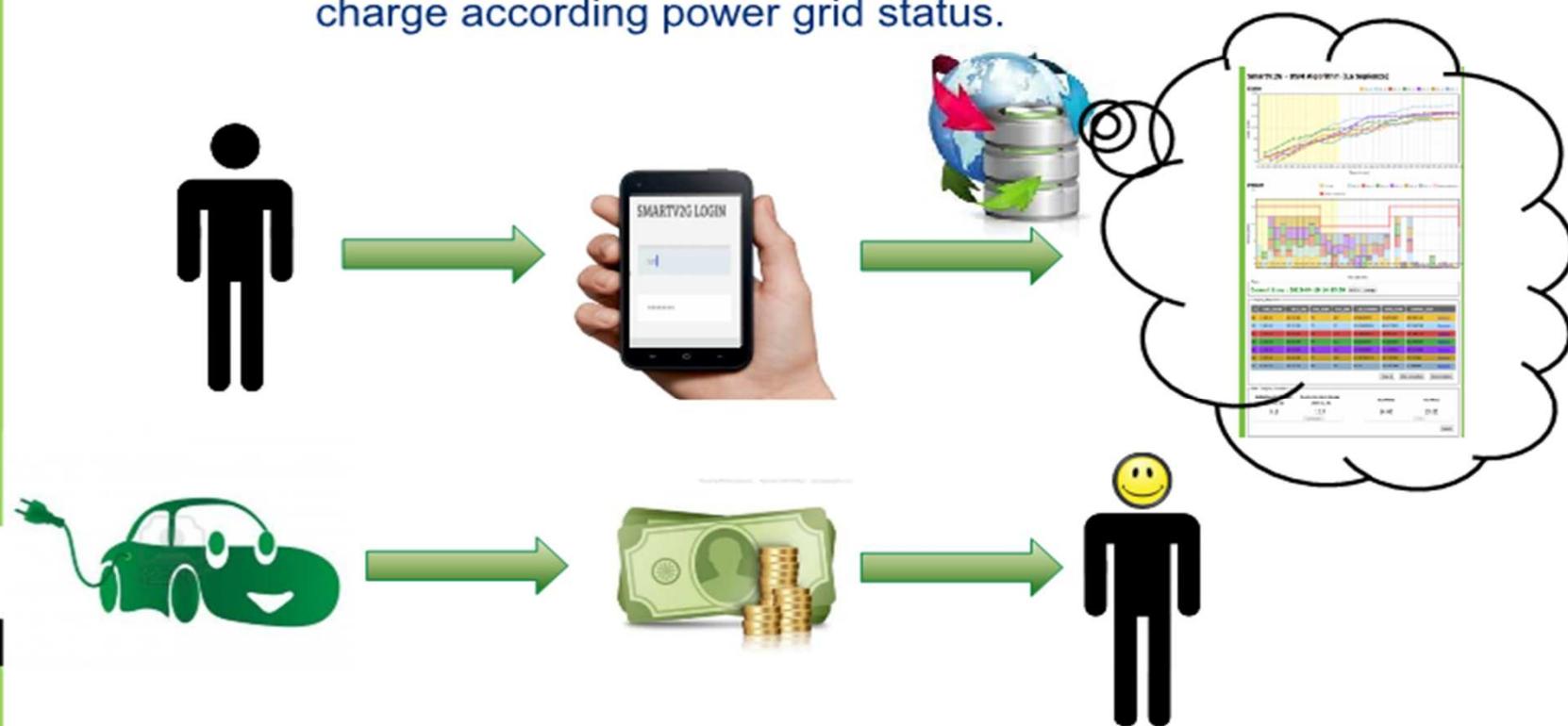


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## • Possible use cases.

- Mr. X will not need the vehicle the following days.
  1. He has the EV battery full of charge and he would like to sell energy to the grid.
  2. Mr. X has not the battery charged, could optimize the charge according power grid status.





# IMPACT



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- **Which is the impact on X-people.**
  - **Allowing normalized charging systems: Clear and unique infrastructure.**
  - **Allowing sustainable mobility. Integrating EV in our habits.**
  - **Avoiding range anxiety: Allowing rapid charge and pre-charging services**
  - **Integrating EV with the Internet technology: Allowing charging status knowledge, reservations, optimal routes, just from your smartphone.**



# CONCLUSIONS



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## CHARGING STATIONS

Smartness

New standards

Bi-directionality



## CONTROL CENTER

CS booking and finder

Autonomy estimation

Smart Grid services

V2G availability

## COMMs

New architecture

Smartphone integration

Friendly interfaces

Complex data flow



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

Smart Vehicle To Grid Interface

**THE FUTURE DEPENDS ON YOU!!**

